# **COM 110F (FELLOWS) MEDIA WRITING**

Spring 2012 (MWF, 12:15-1:25 p.m.; McEwen 207)

"If your mother says she loves you, check it out."
-- Old journalism standard

Professor: Colin M. Donohue E-mail: cdonohue@elon.edu Web Site: www.cdonohue.com Office Phone: (336) 278-5850

**Office:** Pendulum Office (third floor of Elon Town Center)

Office hours: 10 a.m. – Noon, M-F, and by appointment. E-mail is the

fastest and easiest way to reach me.

Please read the syllabus carefully. **NOTE:** Actively check your e-mail. I will often send class notices via e-mail.

#### **Catalog Description**

Clear, logical writing is necessary to communicate effectively to an audience. This course focuses on background research, interviews, accuracy, attribution and styles of writing (print, broadcast, online, news releases). Grammar and language skills are refined, and Associated Press style is introduced.

#### **Course Goal**

Teach accepted practices and skills used in writing for mass media.

## **Course Objectives**

Throughout this course, students will:

- Learn to write clearly and accurately through study and practice of established conventions in grammar, style, organization and communications formats.
- Gain awareness and understanding of professional writing standards on matters such as truth, accuracy, fairness, objectivity and meeting deadlines.
- Learn to exercise *critical thinking and evaluation* skills in topic/story selection, information-gathering, content development, writing and editing media copy for target audiences.

- Become sensitive to the diversity of audiences through writing and research activities.
- Develop an understanding of *data, statistics and skills* using research tools (including the Internet, libraries and public documents).

#### **Course Materials**

- Tim Harrower, Inside Reporting (McGraw Hill: New York, 2007).
- Associated Press Stylebook and Libel Manual (2010 or 2011 edition), Norm Goldstein, ed.
- Patricia T. O'Conner, Woe Is I (Riverhead Books: New York, 2003).
- Reporter's Notebook
- Jumpdrive or Flashdrive: You'll be doing a lot of writing in this class. You will be required to save all your assignments because you'll be resubmitting corrected versions in a final portfolio at the end of the semester. REMEMBER: We use Mac computers in our lab.
- A new 1-inch binder and clear-plastic pages for your work portfolio. It must be new because your final portfolio must evoke an air of professionalism.

### **School of Communications Professional Standards Policies**

The School of Communications has adopted the following minimum policies to provide students with a clear understanding and consistent application of course expectations, since journalism and communications are disciplines with rigorous professional standards. Teachers may designate more stringent policies on their course syllabi.

**Attendance Policy:** Students in the School of Communications are expected to attend all classes. Just as professionals go to work each day, we expect students in a professional school to come to class on time and be prepared to work. A student who misses more than 20 percent of scheduled classes in a term (more than eight absences for classes meeting three times a week, more than five absences for classes meeting twice a week) automatically receives an F because the student has missed too much content and participation to pass a course in a professional school. Teachers will lower the final grade in a class for each absence beyond the equivalent of one week of class (three absences for classes meeting three times a week, two absences for classes meeting twice a week, and one absence during winter term or a summer session) as indicated in the course syllabus. An exception may exist for a student who misses more than a week of

classes for a sanctioned university activity, such as presenting research at a national forum, class travel or university athletic travel. Students participating in such events must submit a written request in advance to the professor.

**Coursework:** If students miss a class because of illness, participation in a university-sponsored activity, job interview or other causes, they have missed valuable content and engaged learning. In this sense, excused and unexcused absences are no different. To ensure that students avoid gaps in the progression of a course, professors may assign additional work. For example, a professor may require a student to write a 400-word summary of material covered in a missed class session or complete an additional lab assignment that demonstrates comprehension of material covered.

**Tests and Examinations:** If students miss a quiz, test or examination they must submit a written request for a makeup to the professor. Students who miss a final examination must secure permission for a makeup from the department chair. As indicated in the Elon University Faculty Handbook, "students are not guaranteed permission to make up examinations and have no guarantees about the impact of the absence on their final grade for the course."

**Assignments:** Professionals meet deadlines. All assignments should be submitted on time, and they are due on the assigned date even if the student is absent from class. A teacher may choose not to accept late work, or to lower a grade by one letter for each weekday it is late.

# What Say I?

There are course requirements specific to my section of Media Writing. I have outlined them below.

## **Course Requirements**

To accomplish the goals laid out for this course, you must demonstrate proficiency in and completion of the following tasks.

**Weekly Quizzes:** You will take a quiz every week (typically on, but not always, Mondays) during the semester to test your knowledge of assigned readings, grammar, AP Style and current events.

**Reading Assignments:** This course is writing and reading intensive. Because we cover a lot of ground in Media Writing, you will be required to read an abundance of material. That means reading the entire text book, a

grammar book, the AP Style Book, newspapers and other outside pieces, as assigned. All readings should be completed before you come to class. Be prepared to absorb a great deal of information, all of it enriching and foundational. It will be important to you as you continue advancing in this field. You will be tested on your readings through the weekly quizzes and the final examination. So don't think once you finish a quiz on a text book chapter you'll never see the material again. It will show up on the final. Be prepared.

Writing Assignments: Media writing accurately implies that you will learn how to write across multiple media platforms. In this class, you will learn how to compose basic print, broadcast, online and PR pieces. The only way for you to become competent in all these forms is to write, write, write. You will be expected to complete a number of writing assignments both in and outside of class. All writing assignments MUST be typed and double-spaced, unless otherwise indicated. Deadlines are firm and final. You are preparing for a career in which late work could cost you your job. In this course, late work will cost you your grade. Late work will not be accepted. Anything that comes in past deadline receives a zero.

**Final Portfolio:** Heed my copy editing suggestions. I will line edit your work, correcting for grammar, style, clarity, etc. You are required at the end of the semester to resubmit your class writings to me in a NEW 1-inch binder. This will serve as a professional product that you can show to potential internship coordinators and media professionals when you apply for summer positions. So make it look superior: Put all stories in clear plastic pages. The portfolio is not simply a busy work add-on to this course. It is a vital component because it provides you with a product to display to employers. It will help you land an internship if you put in the proper work to edit your material. The portfolio is worth 10 percent of your grade. Update it throughout the semester.

**Final Exam:** The exam will consist of AP/grammar questions, true/false, multiple choice, short essay and comprehensive writing components. It will test you on what you learned throughout the ENTIRE semester. We will take time during the last class session before the final to review.

**Homework:** Obviously, your reading assignments are homework. But occasionally, I will ask you to do work in addition to the readings. You are expected to complete the homework and turn it in the next class. These are short, but important, assignments.

**Participation:** I expect you to participate in classroom activities. Many times students provide unique insights into class material that have lasting

impressions on the other students taking the course. While this is not a seminar, there will still be opportunities to engage in class discussions, and I will expect you to participate actively. Participation and homework combine to form 10 percent of your final grade.

#### **Grading Procedures**

The university defines grades as follows:

- A indicates distinguished performance,
- **B** indicates above-average performance,
- **C** indicates an average performance, in which a basic understanding of the subject has been demonstrated,
- **D** indicates a passing performance despite some deficiencies, and
- **F** indicates failure.

#### In this course, the grading works like this:

45 percent
10 percent
10 percent
25 percent
10 percent

# Number grades translate into these letter grades:

A: 93-100A-: 91-92B+: 89-90

B: 85-88B-: 83-84C+: 81-82

C: 77-80C-: 75-76D: 70-74

• F: less than 70

# **Grading Template:**

Accuracy and truth are the core principles of all journalists. Factual errors and misspelled names in your articles will cost you 50 points, forcing an automatic failure. **Triple check all factual claims and names in your stories before you turn them in.** As the old journalism standard goes, "If your mother says she loves you, check it out." You will also lose points for

other spelling, grammar, punctuation and AP Style mistakes. And remember, missing a deadline will result in a zero.

Your writing assignments will be graded based on the following criteria:

- 1. Accuracy: All your work must present factual matter correctly. All names must be spelled correctly. All stories should not present a bias, but rather should be an accurate portrayal of events. Again, misrepresenting false information as factual and spelling names wrong will cost you 50 points.
- 2. Clarity: You may have done some of the finest reporting work known to man, but if you can't present your information in a clear and coherent manner, then it will have no effect on your audience. Word choice, organization and simplicity all contribute to clarity. Be sure to use active voice. Get to the point. Give the details. Get out. People will always ask, "Why should I care?" If your article is clear, they'll know right away.
- **3. Style and Grammar:** AP Style is the industry standard. Grammar rules always apply to whatever you write. You should be proficient in English grammar.
- **4. Organization:** Is your nut graf readily available? Do ideas flow naturally? Are your transitions intuitive and clear? Does the story move easily from idea to idea? All these questions are at the heart of a story's organization.
- **5. Completeness:** You must cover completely any event to which you are assigned. Include all pertinent information. A cursory examination of a topic will leave readers questioning your credibility and your ability.
- **6. Ledes, Quotes and Kickers:** Always be sure to write a lede that best describes the event or situation. Don't back-in to your story. Find telling quotes that advance a story and give some flavor to your readers. And be sure to end on a strong note. The lede sucks readers in. The quotes add the spice. The kicker leaves an imprint.

#### **Classroom and Course Policies**

**Attendance Policy:** You are required to be in class every day. Media professionals are expected to be at work every day—the news doesn't stop—and you will be treated no differently. You will be completing graded assignments and writings during class, so if you miss a session, it will have a negative impact on your grade. The School of Communications attendance policy is attached above, but to reiterate, it says: "A student who misses more than 20 percent of scheduled classes in a term (more than eight absences for classes meeting three times a week, more than five absences

for classes meeting twice a week) automatically receives an F because the student has missed too much content and participation to pass a course in a professional school. Teachers will lower the final grade in a class for each absence beyond the equivalent of one week of class (three absences for classes meeting three times a week, two absences for classes meeting twice a week, and one absence during winter term or a summer session) as indicated in the course syllabus. An exception may exist for a student who misses more than a week of classes for a sanctioned university activity, such as presenting research at a national forum, class travel or university athletic travel. Students participating in such events must submit a written request in advance to the professor." Please note, as well, that arriving late to class is unacceptable. Every two times you're late will count as an absence, so be on time.

**Coursework:** This includes all in- and out-of-class assignments and examinations. If you miss a class because of illness, participation in a university-sponsored activity, job interview or other causes, I may assign additional work. If you have an excused absence, you may be allowed to make up the work you missed on the same deadlines. You may not, however, make up work if you have an unexcused absence.

You are required to take the final exam at the scheduled time. You will know far in advance the date and time of the final. There's rarely an excuse for missing a final. Students who know they will miss a final exam must secure permission for a makeup from the department chair of the School of Communications.

**Preparation:** Follow the syllabus closely. Be sure to complete all assignments before you come to class. Be sure not to miss your deadlines, which are rigid for a reason. You are training to become a professional communicator. You will be expected to turn in assignments on time in the professional working world. I expect the same from you in class.

**Honor Code:** All work done in this class is expected to be your own. **DO NOT PLAGIARIZE OR FABRICATE!** I will spot-check your work periodically throughout the semester to ensure that all work is original and not lifted or completely made up. You may not recycle someone else's work or your own. You may not lift material from another source without proper attribution. If you plan to paraphrase material, the words you write must be substantially different from the material from which you're working. Even in that instance, though, give credit where credit is due. Attribution is key. If you do one-on-one interviews for an outside assignment, you must provide me with names and contact information so I can ensure that all quoted material is accurate. If you are caught plagiarizing or fabricating or simply masquerading

someone else's ideas as your own, you will receive a failing grade for that assignment. If you deliberately fabricate a story, I will fail you for the course.

All students are expected to uphold the four fundamental values of the Elon Honor Code:

- Honesty
- Integrity
- Responsibility
- Respect

Breaches of these values will result in an academic or social honor code violation report. Honor code violations include: plagiarism, lying, cheating, stealing or vandalism, and facilitating academic dishonesty. These violations may result in the lowering of a grade or failure of a class. While "intent" may be considered in assigning sanctions, it is not a factor in determining responsibility for an offense. Students should consult with their professor if they are uncertain about whether specific activities are violations of the honor code.

Definitions and examples of each of the Honor Code violations above may be found at http://www.elon.edu/e-web/students/handbook/acahoncode.xhtml.

**Students with Challenges:** Students with challenges, including physical challenges, learning disabilities or serious health concerns, should discuss their needs with me and provide me with the Elon documentation available to students with special needs. If you have a concern, and you do not have documentation, contact Susan Wise for more information. Office phone: 336-278-6500. E-mail: swise2@elon.edu. Necessary accommodations can be arranged.

# COM 110F (Fellows) Media Writing Spring Course Schedule

Wk#	Day	Date	Topic	Readings	Notes
1	Wed	2/1	Introduction		In-Class Writing
	Fri	2/3	Style (Bring AP book to all classes)	- AP letter "A" & Punctuation Style section in back	Diagnostic Grammar Test today; sample, ungraded quiz
2	Mon	2/6	Communication Basics	- Harrower Preface, Ch. 1, 2, pg. 204-205 - AP letters "B, C" - Woe Ch. 1	Monday Quiz
	Wed	2/8	Researching, Discuss Personality Profile Assignment	- "Mrs. Kelly's Monster" by Jon Franklin	
	Fri	2/10			In-Class Writing
3	Mon	2/13	Reporting Basics, All the President's Men	- Harrower Ch. 4, pg. 217-223, 227, 248-249, 206-208 - AP letters "D, E" - Woe Ch. 2 - All the President's Men Ch. 1	Monday Quiz OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT: Communications Alumni Panel, McEwen 011, 1:40 p.m. TURN IN YOUR NOTES TO ME AFTER EVENT.
	Wed	2/15	Interviewing, Quotations	- The Art and Craft of Feature Writing Ch. 3	
	Fri	2/17	Blogging, Twitter; Reveal Focus of Personality Profile Assignment		In-Class Writing Set up blogs/Twitter accounts for individual online portfolios.
4	Mon	2/20	Print Writing, Ledes	- Harrower Ch. 3, pg. 216, 295, 209 - AP letters "F, G" - Woe Ch. 3	Monday Quiz
	Wed	2/22	After the Lede, Story Structure	- The Art and Craft of Feature Writing Ch. 4	In-Class Writing OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT THURSDAY, FEB. 23: Robin Wright speaks, McCrary Theatre, 7:30 p.m. STORY DUE BY E- MAIL BY 2 A.M.
	Fri	2/24	After the Lede,		Bring 2 Printouts of Your

			Story Structure		Wright Stories to Class Today.
5	Mon	2/27	Story Forms	- Harrower Ch. 6, pg. 267-281, 282-289 - AP "H, I and J" - Woe Ch. 4	Monday Quiz
	Wed	2/29	Generate Story Ideas/Budget Meeting	- The Art and Craft of Feature Writing Ch. 6	MEET IN MCEWEN 213 FOR CLASS.
	Fri	3/2			In-Class Writing
6	Mon	3/5	Specialized Reporting/Beats	- Harrower Ch. 5, pg. 224-226, 234, 236, 242- 244, 252-257 - AP "K, L and M" - Woe Ch. 5	Monday Quiz OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT: Attend Town of Elon agenda- setting meeting at 6 p.m. STORY DUE BY E- MAIL BY 1 A.M.
	Wed	3/7	Update on Personality Profile Assignment		Bring 2 Printouts of Your Meeting Stories to Class Today.  OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT THURSDAY, MARCH 8: 2012 Political Debate between Elon Young Democrats and Republicans, Whitley Auditorium, 7 p.m.  STORY DUE BY E-MAIL BY 2 A.M.
	Fri	3/9		- "Gladiator School" by Roman Stubbs	Fly-out-the-door assignment
7	Mon	3/12	Feature Writing	- Harrower pg. 210-211 - AP "N, O and P" - Woe Ch. 6 - Communication Terms "A-O"	Monday Quiz OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT: David Eagleman speaks, McCrary Theatre, 7:30 p.m. STORY DUE BY E- MAIL BY 1 A.M.
	Wed	3/14			OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT: All-Day Feature Assignment. STORY DUE BY E-MAIL THURSDAY BY 10 P.M.
	Fri	3/16	Work on Portfolio	- <i>Moneyball</i> Ch. 10	Bring 2 Printouts of Your Feature Stories to Class Today.

8	Mon	3/19	No class		No class
	Wed	3/21	No class		No class
	Fri	3/23	No class		No class
9	Mon	3/26	Landing an Internship; Careers		No Quiz
	Wed	3/28	Resumes and Cover Letters	- "Fatal Distraction" by Gene Weingarten	Work on resumes and cover letters.  OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT THURSDAY, MARCH 29: Charles Price speaks, LaRose Digital Theatre, 7:30 p.m. STORY DUE BY E-MAIL BY 1 A.M.
	Fri	3/30	Broadcast	- Harrower Ch. 9 - AP "Q,R and S" - Woe Ch. 7	Friday Quiz
10	Mon	4/2	Broadcast		In-Class Writing OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT TUESDAY, APRIL 3 SPRING CONVOCATION: Muhammad Yunus speaks, Alumni Gym, 3:30 p.m. STORY DUE BY E-MAIL BY 10 P.M. YOU MUST HAVE A TICKET TO THIS EVENT. TICKETS AVAILABLE MARCH 13.  PERSONALITY PROFILES DUE TODAY.
	Wed	4/4	Broadcast		Meet in Studio A
	Fri	4/6	Broadcast		Fly-out-the-door assignment
11	Mon	4/9	No class		No class
	Wed	4/11	Online/Multimedia Reporting	- Harrower Ch. 8, pg. 107, 212-215 - AP "T, U and V" - Woe Ch. 8, 10	Wednesday Quiz In-Class Assignment OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT THURSDAY, APRIL 12: Kate Bornstein speaks, Whitley Auditorium, 7:30 p.m. STORY DUE BY E- MAIL BY MIDNIGHT.
	Fri	4/13	PR	- Harrower Ch.	Friday Quiz

				10 - <i>AP</i> "W-Z" - <i>Woe</i> Ch. 9	
12	Mon	4/16	PR		In-Class Writing OUTSIDE ASSIGNMENT TUESDAY, APRIL 17: Ann Cahill speaks, LaRose Digital Theatre, 6:30 p.m. STORY DUE BY EMAIL BY 11 P.M.
	Wed	4/18	PR		In-Class Writing
	Fri	4/20	PR		In-Class Writing
13	Mon	4/23	Final Touches on Portfolio	- Woe Ch. 11	Writing Portfolio Due Today
	Wed	4/25	Media Convergence, Interactivity		
	Fri	4/27	Writing Review		Fly-out-the-door assignment
14	Mon	4/30	Libel Law	- Harrower Ch. 7 - Woe Ch. 12	Monday Quiz
	Wed	5/2	Media Ethics		In-Class Exercise
	Fri	5/4	Media Ethics		Meet in McEwen 011
15	Mon	5/7	Final Review		
Final Exam	Th	5/10	FINAL for Media Writing COM110F	11:30 a.m. starting time	2:30 p.m. ending time